Probability an allele with frequency $p$ will be lost during a bottleneck of size $N$

|  | 2 | 10 | $N$ | $10^{2}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $p$ |  |  |  | $10^{4}$ |
| 0.5 | 0.06 | $9.5 \times 10^{-7}$ | $6.2 \times 10^{-61}$ | $<10^{-999}$ |
| $10^{-1}$ | 0.66 | 0.12 | $7.1 \times 10^{-10}$ | $7.1 \times 10^{-916}$ |
| $10^{-2}$ | 0.96 | 0.82 | 0.13 | $5.1 \times 10^{-88}$ |
|  |  |  | 0.98 | 0.14 |

